

奧冠教育中心

OLYMPIAD CHAMPION EDUCATION CENTRE

Room 309-310, 8 Jordan Road, Yau Ma Tei, Kowloon, Hong Kong SAR, CHINA Tel (852) 3153 2028 / 9310 1240 Fax (852) 3153 2074



香港國際數學競賽初賽 2019 (香港賽區)

HONG KONG INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICAL OLYMPIAD HEAT ROUND 2019 (HONG KONG REGION)

中學一年級 Secondary 1

時限:90 分鐘

Time allowed: 90 minutes

模擬試題

Mock Paper

考生須知:

Instructions to Contestants:

- 1. 本卷包括 試題 乙份,試題紙不可取走。
 Each contestant should have ONE Question-Answer Book which CANNOT be taken away.
- 2. 本卷共 5 個範疇,每範疇有 5 題,共 25 題,每題 4 分,總分 100 分,答錯不扣分。 There are 5 exam areas and 5 questions in each exam area. There are a total of 25 questions in this Question-Answer Book. Each carries 4 marks. Total score is 100 marks. No points are deducted for incorrect answers.
- 3. 請將答案寫在 <mark>答題紙</mark> 上。 All answers should be written on ANSWER SHEET.
- 4. 比賽期間,不得使用計算工具。
 NO calculators can be used during the contest.
- 5. 本卷中所有圖形不一定依比例繪成。
 All figures in the paper are not necessarily drawn to scale.
- 6. 比賽完畢時,本試題會被收回。

This Question-Answer Book will be collected at the end of the contest.

請以最簡形式填寫答案,若計算結果是分數,請確保為真分數或帶分數,或將計算結果寫成小數。錯誤單位將不給予任何分數。 Write down the answer in the simplest form. If the calculation result is a fraction, please write down the answer as a proper or mixed fraction, decimal figure is also accepted. Marks will NOT be given for incorrect unit. All answers should be written on the ANSWER SHEET.

本試題不可取走。

THIS Question-Answer Book CANNOT BE TAKEN AWAY.

未得監考官同意,切勿翻閱試題,否則參賽者將有可能被取消資格。

DO NOT turn over this Question-Answer Book without approval of the examiner. Otherwise, contestant may be DISQUALIFIED.

填空題 (第1至25題)(每題4分,答錯及空題不扣分)

Open-Ended Questions (1st ~25th) (4 points for correct answer, no penalty point for wrong answer)

Logical Thinking

邏輯思維

- 1. Given *A* and *C* are two non-zero digits and the 2-digit numbers formed by these two digits have the following properties:
 - 1. \overline{CA} is a prime number;
 - 2. AC is a prime number;
 - 3. A-C > 4

Find the 2-digit number AC.

已知A和C為兩個非零數位,且利用這兩個數位組成的兩位數有以下性質:

- 1. *CA* 是質數 ;
- 2. AC 是質數;
- 3. A-C > 4

求兩位數 \overline{AC} 。

- 2. Andy goes west for 5km, then goes north for 12km. How far is he now from the original position? <u>安迪</u>向西走了 5 公里,向北走了 12 公里,問他和原來位置相距多遠?
- 3. How many time(s) does hour hand and minute hand of a clock overlap? 每天時鐘的時針和分針會重疊多少次?
- 4. There are 30 problems in a mathematics competition. The scores of each problem are allocated in the following ways: 1 mark will be given for a correct answer, 0 marks will be given for a blank answer or a wrong answer. Find the minimum number of candidate(s) to ensure that 2 candidates will have the same scores in the competition.

某數學比賽共有 30 條題目。以下述方式為每個題目評分:答對得 1 分、答錯或不作答得零分。求最小參賽者的數目才可保證比賽中有兩人同分。

5. There are 7 pairs of white chopsticks, 3 pairs of yellow chopsticks and 2 pairs of brown chopsticks mixed together. Close your eyes. If you want to get each 2 pairs of chopsticks with different colours, at least how many piece(s) of chopstick(s) is / are needed to be taken?

現有白色、黃色、棕色的筷子分別有7對、3對和2對,把它們混在一起。你要在閉上眼睛的情況下,從這些筷子中各取出兩對不同顏色的筷子,最少要取多少根?

請以最簡形式填寫答案,若計算結果是分數,請確保為真分數或帶分數,或將計算結果寫成小數。錯誤單位將不給予任何分數。 Write down the answer in the simplest form. If the calculation result is a fraction, please write down the answer as a proper or mixed fraction, decimal figure is also accepted. Marks will NOT be given for incorrect unit. All answers should be written on the ANSWER SHEET.

<u>Algebra</u>

代數

- 8. How many positive integral solution(s) is / are there for y if 13y + 47 < 2349? 若13y + 47 < 2349,則y有多少個正整數解?
- 9. Given *a* and *b* are positive real numbers and satisfy equations $a^2 + b^2 = 45$ and ab = 18, find the value of a + b. 已知 $a \cdot b$ 皆為正實數且滿足等式 $a^2 + b^2 = 45$ 和 $ab = 18 \cdot$ 求 a + b 的值。

Number Theory

數論

- 11. Find the number of positive factor(s) of the 1002001. 求 1002001 的正因數數目。
- 13. A is an integer such that A^{15} is a 17-digit number with 7 as unit digit. Find A.

請將答案寫在 答題紙 上。

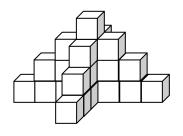
All answers should be written on the ANSWER SHEET.

A 為正整數,而 A^{15} 是一個 17 位數,且個位是 7,求 A 的值。

- 14. Given x > 0 and $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 14$, find the value of $x + \frac{1}{x}$. 已知 x > 0 及 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = 14$ · 求 $x + \frac{1}{x}$ 的值 °
- 15. Find the remainder of 10^{2018} when divided by 11. $求10^{2018}$ 除以 11 的餘數。

Geometry

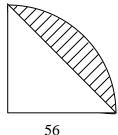
- 16. A solid cuboid is formed by merging 2431 cubes with side length 1cm. Find the minimum value of the total surface area of the cuboid.
 - 現有邊長1厘米的正方體2431個。將它們堆成一個實心的長方體。求該長方體總表面面積的最小值。
- 17. The length of a right-angled side of a right-angled triangle is 36cm and the length of hypotenuse is 60cm. Find the area of the triangle in cm².
 - 一直角三角形的其中一條直角邊長 36 厘米,且斜邊長 60 厘米。求三角形的面積(以平方厘米表 示答案)。
- 18. Small cubes with side length 1cm are combined according to the pattern shown below. If there are 11 layers, find the surface area.
 - 邊長為1的小立方體按以下規律組合成立體,如果它有11層,求該立體的表面面積。



Ouestion 18 第18題

- 19. The side length of an equilateral triangle is 6, find the area of the triangle.
 - 一個等邊三角形的邊長為6,求這等邊三角形的面積。
- 20. Find the area of the shaded region in the figure. (Take $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

下圖中陰影部份面積是多少? $[\, \mathbb{R} \pi = \frac{22}{7} \,]$



Question 20

第20題

All answers should be written on the ANSWER SHEET.

Combinatorics

組合數學

21. For a 6-digit number, if the leftmost digit is now put at the rightmost, the new number formed is 5 times the original. Find the original number.

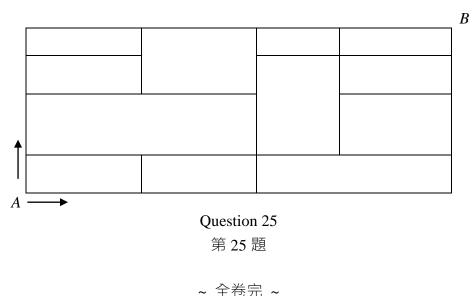
有一個六位數,若把最左邊的數位放在最右邊,則組成的數字會是原來的5倍。求原來的數字。

- 22. In between 3 o'clock and 4 o'clock, when does the hour hand and minute hand form a right angle? 在 3 時至 4 時之間,時針和分針在何時會形成直角?
- 23. In how many possible ways can 8 identical balls be distributed to 3 distinct boxes? 把 8 個完全相同的球放入三個不同的盒中,問共有多少個不同的分配方法?
- 24. Choose three digits, without repetition, from 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9 to form three-digit numbers. How many number(s) can be divisible by 6?

從 1、2、3、5、8、9 中選三個不可重複的數位組成三位數。請問當中有多少個數能被 6 整除?

25. If Amy goes from point *A* to point *B*, each step can only move up or move right. How many way(s) is / are there?

如果艾美從 A 點走到 B 點,每步只能向上或向右走,共有多少種走法?



~ End of Paper ~